

APPENDIX 3 • LITERARY AWARDS

(A) NOBEL PRIZE FOR LITERATURE

1901	René-François-Armand-Sully Prudhomme	1954	Ernest *Hemingway
1902	Theodor Mommsen	1955	Halldór Laxness
1903	Bjørnstjerne Bjørnson	1956	Juan Ramón Jiménez
1904	José Echegaray/Frédéric Mistral	1957	Albert *Camus
1905	Henryk Sienkiewicz	1958	Boris *Pasternak
1906	Giosuè *Carducci	1959	Salvatore *Quasimodo
1907	Rudyard *Kipling	1960	*Saint-John Perse
1908	Rudolf Eucken	1961	Ivo Andrić
1909	Selma Lagerlöf	1962	John *Steinbeck
1910	Paul Heyse	1963	George *Seferis
1911	Maurice *Maeterlinck	1964	Jean-Paul *Sartre
1912	Gerhart *Hauptmann	1965	Mikhail *Sholokhov
1913	Rabindranath *Tagore	1966	S. Y. Agnon/Nelly Sachs
1914	No award	1967	Miguel Angel Asturias
1915	Romain *Rolland	1968	Yasunari *Kawabata
1916	Verner von Heidenstam	1969	Samuel *Beckett
1917	Karl Gjellerup/Henrik Pontoppidan	1970	Alexander *Solzhenitsyn
1918	No award	1971	Pablo *Neruda
1919	Carl Spitteler	1972	Heinrich *Böll
1920	Knut *Hamsun	1973	Patrick *White
1921	Anatole *France	1974	Eyvind Johnson/Harry Martinson
1922	Jacinto *Benavente y Martínez	1975	Eugenio *Montale
1923	W. B. *Yeats	1976	Saul *Bellow
1924	Władysław Reymont	1977	Vicente Aleixandre
1925	G. B. *Shaw	1978	Isaac Bashevis *Singer
1926	Grazia *Deledda	1979	Odysseus *Elytis
1927	Henri *Bergson	1980	Czesław *Milosz
1928	Sigrid Undset	1981	Elias *Canetti
1929	Thomas *Mann	1982	Gabriel *García Márquez
1930	Sinclair *Lewis	1983	William *Golding
1931	Erik Axel Karlfeldt	1984	Jaroslav Seifert
1932	John *Galsworthy	1985	Claude Simon
1933	Ivan *Bunin	1986	Wole *Soyinka
1934	Luigi *Pirandello	1987	Joseph *Brodsky
1935	No award	1988	Naguib *Mahfouz
1936	Eugene *O'Neill	1989	Camilo José *Cela
1937	Roger Martin du Gard	1990	Octavio *Paz
1938	Pearl S. Buck	1991	Nadine *Gordimer
1939	F. E. Sillanpää	1992	Derek *Walcott
1940–3	No awards	1993	Toni *Morrison
1944	Johannes V. Jensen	1994	Kenzaburo *Oë
1945	Gabriela Mistral	1995	Seamus *Heaney
1946	Hermann *Hesse	1996	Wisława *Szymborska
1947	André *Gide	1997	Dario *Fo
1948	T. S. *Eliot	1998	José *Saramago
1949	William *Faulkner	1999	Günter *Grass
1950	Bertrand *Russell		
1951	Pär Lagerkvist		
1952	François *Mauriac		
1953	Winston S. *Churchill		

(B) PULITZER PRIZE FOR FICTION

1918	Ernest Poole, <i>His Family</i>	1961	Harper Lee, <i>To Kill a Mockingbird</i>
1919	Booth *Tarkington, <i>The Magnificent Ambersons</i>	1962	Edwin O'Connor, <i>The Edge of Sadness</i>
1920	No award	1963	William *Faulkner, <i>The Reivers</i>
1921	Edith *Wharton, <i>The Age of Innocence</i>	1964	No award
1922	Booth *Tarkington, <i>Alice Adams</i>	1965	Shirley Ann Grau, <i>The Keepers of the House</i>
1923	Willa *Cather, <i>One of Ours</i>	1966	Katherine Anne *Porter, <i>The Collected Stories of Katherine Anne Porter</i>
1924	Margaret Wilson, <i>The Able McLaughlins</i>	1967	Bernard *Malamud, <i>The Fixer</i>
1925	Edna Ferber, <i>So Big</i>	1968	William *Styron, <i>The Confessions of Nat Turner</i>
1926	Sinclair *Lewis, <i>Arrowsmith</i>	1969	N. Scott Momaday, <i>House Made of Dawn</i>
1927	Louis Bromfield, <i>Early Autumn</i>	1970	Jean Stafford, <i>Collected Stories</i>
1928	Thornton *Wildier, <i>The Bridge of San Luis Rey</i>	1971	No award
1929	Julia Peterkin, <i>Scarlet Sister Mary</i>	1972	Wallace Stegner, <i>Angle of Repose</i>
1930	Oliver LaFarge, <i>Laughing Boy</i>	1973	Eudora *Welty, <i>The Optimist's Daughter</i>
1931	Margaret Ayer Barnes, <i>Years of Grace</i>	1974	No award
1932	Pearl S. Buck, <i>The Good Earth</i>	1975	Michael Shaara, <i>The Killer Angels</i>
1933	T. S. Stribling, <i>The Store</i>	1976	Saul *Bellow, <i>Humboldt's Gift</i>
1934	Caroline Miller, <i>Lamb in His Bosom</i>	1977	No award
1935	Josephine Winslow Johnson, <i>Now in November</i>	1978	James Alan McPherson, <i>Elbow Room</i>
1936	Harold L. Davis, <i>Honey in the Horn</i>	1979	John *Cheever, <i>The Stories of John Cheever</i>
1937	Margaret *Mitchell, <i>Gone With the Wind</i>	1980	Norman *Mailer, <i>The Executioner's Song</i>
1938	John Phillips Marquand, <i>The Late George Apley</i>	1981	John Kennedy Toole, <i>A Confederacy of Dunces</i>
1939	Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, <i>The Yearling</i>	1982	John *Updike, <i>Rabbit is Rich</i>
1940	John *Steinbeck, <i>The Grapes of Wrath</i>	1983	Alice *Walker, <i>The Color Purple</i>
1941	No award	1984	William Kennedy, <i>Ironweed</i>
1942	Ellen *Glasgow, <i>In This Our Life</i>	1985	Alison *Lurie, <i>Foreign Affairs</i>
1943	Upton *Sinclair, <i>Dragon's Teeth</i>	1986	Larry McMurtry, <i>Lonesome Dove</i>
1944	Martin Flavin, <i>Journey in the Dark</i>	1987	Peter Taylor, <i>A Summers to Memphis</i>
1945	John Hersey, <i>A Bell for Adamo</i>	1988	Toni *Morrison, <i>Beloved</i>
1946	No award	1989	Anne *Tyler, <i>Breathing Lessons</i>
1947	Robert Penn *Warren, <i>All the King's Men</i>	1990	Oscar Hijuelos, <i>The Mambo Kings Play Songs of Love</i>
1948	James A. Michener, <i>Tales of the South Pacific</i>	1991	John *Updike, <i>Rabbit at Rest</i>
1949	James Gould Cozzens, <i>Guard of Honour</i>	1992	Jane *Smiley, <i>A Thousand Acres</i>
1950	A. B. Guthrie Jr., <i>The Way West</i>	1993	Robert Olen Butler, <i>A Good Scent From a Strange Mountain</i>
1951	Conrad Richter, <i>The Town</i>	1994	E. Annie *Proulx, <i>The Shipping News</i>
1952	Herman Wouk, <i>The Caine Mutiny</i>	1995	Carol *Shields, <i>The Stone Diaries</i>
1953	Ernest *Hemingway, <i>The Old Man and the Sea</i>	1996	Richard *Ford, <i>Independence Day</i>
1954	No award	1997	Steven Millhauser, <i>Martin Dressler: The Tale of an American Dreamer</i>
1955	William *Faulkner, <i>A Fable</i>	1998	Philip *Roth, <i>American Pastoral</i>
1956	Mackinley Kanter, <i>Andersonville</i>	1999	Michael Cunningham, <i>The Hours</i>
1957	No award	2000	Jhumpa Lahiri, <i>Interpreter of Maladies</i>
1958	James *Agee, <i>A Death in the Family</i>		
1959	Robert Lewis Taylor, <i>The Travels of Jamie McPheeters</i>		
1960	Allen Drury, <i>Advise and Consent</i>		

(C) LIBRARY ASSOCIATION CARNEGIE MEDALLISTS

Instituted in 1936 to mark the centenary of the birth of Andrew Carnegie, philanthropist and benefactor of libraries, the Library Association Carnegie Medal is awarded annually for an outstanding book for children written in English and receiving its first publication in the United Kingdom during the preceding year.

1936	Arthur *Ransome, <i>Pigeon Post</i>	1940	Kitty Barne, <i>Visitors From London</i>
1937	Eve Garnett, <i>The Family From One End Street</i>	1941	Mary Treadgold, <i>We Couldn't Leave Dinah</i>
1938	Noel Streatfeild, <i>The Circus is Coming</i>	1942	'B. B.' (D. J. Watkins-Pitchford), <i>The Little Grey Men</i>
1939	Eleanor Doorly, <i>The Radium Woman</i> (children's biography of Marie Curie)	1943	No award

- 1944 Eric *Linklater, *The Wind on the Moon*
 1945 No award
 1946 Elizabeth Goudge, *The Little White Horse*
 1947 Walter *de la Mare, *Collected Stories for Children*
 1948 Richard Armstrong, *Sea Change*
 1949 Agnes Allen, *The Story of Your Home* (non-fiction)
 1950 Elfrida Vipont, *The Lark on the Wing*
 1951 Cynthia Harnett, *The Wool-Pack*
 1952 Mary Norton, *The Borrowers*
 1953 Edward Osmond, *A Valley Grows Up* (non-fiction)
 1954 Ronald Welch, *Knight Crusaders*
 1955 Eleanor *Farjeon, *The Little Bookroom*
 1956 C. S. *Lewis, *The Last Battle*
 1957 William Mayne, *A Grass Rope*
 1958 Philippa *Pearce, *Tom's Midnight Garden*
 1959 Rosemary *Sutcliff, *The Lantern Bearers*
 1960 Ian W. Cornwall and Howard M. Maitland, *The Making of Man* (non-fiction)
 1961 Lucy M. Boston, *A Stranger at Green Knowe*
 1962 Pauline Clarke, *The Twelve and the Genii*
 1963 Hester Burton, *Time of Trial*
 1964 Sheena Porter, *Nordy Bank*
 1965 Philip Turner, *The Grange at High Force*
 1966 No award
 1967 Alan Garner, *The Owl Service*
 1968 Rosemary Harris, *The Moon in the Cloud*
 1969 K. M. Peyton, *The Edge of the Cloud*
- 1970 Edward Blishen and Leon Garfield, *The God Beneath the Sea*
 1971 Ivan Southall, *Josh*
 1972 Richard *Adams, *Watership Down*
 1973 Penelope *Lively, *The Ghost of Thomas Kempe*
 1974 Mollie Hunter, *The Stronghold*
 1975 Robert Westall, *The Machine-Gunners*
 1976 Jan Mark, *Thunder and Lightnings*
 1977 Gene Kemp, *The Turbulent Term of Tyke Tyler*
 1978 David Rees, *The Exeter Blitz*
 1979 Peter Dickinson, *Tulku*
 1980 Peter Dickinson, *City of Gold*
 1981 Robert Westall, *The Scarecrows*
 1982 Margaret Mahy, *The Haunting*
 1983 Jan Mark, *Handles*
 1984 Margaret Mahy, *The Changeover*
 1985 Kevin *Crossley-Holland, *Storm*
 1986 Berlie Doherty, *Granny Was a Buffer Girl*
 1987 Susan Price, *The Ghost Drum*
 1988 Geraldine McCaughrean, *A Pack of Lies*
 1989 Anne Fine, *Goggle-Eyes*
 1990 Gillian Cross, *Wolf*
 1991 Berlie Doherty, *Dear Nobody*
 1992 Anne Fine, *Flour Babies*
 1993 Robert Swindells, *Stone Cold*
 1994 Theresa Breslin, *Whispers in the Graveyard*
 1995 Philip Pullman, *Northern Lights*
 1996 Melvin Burgess, *Junk*
 1997 Tim Bowler, *River Boy*
 1998 David Almond, *Skellig*

(D) BOOKER-MCCONNELL PRIZE FOR FICTION

- 1969 P. H. *Newby, *Something to Answer For*
 1970 Bernice *Rubens, *The Elected Member*
 1971 V. S. *Naipaul, *In a Free State*
 1972 John *Berger, *G*
 1973 J. G. *Farrell, *The Siege of Krishnapur*
 1974 Nadine *Gordimer, *The Conservationist*
 Stanley *Middleton, *Holiday*
 1975 Ruth Praver *Jhabvala, *Heat and Dust*
 1976 David *Storey, *Saville*
 1977 Paul *Scott, *Staying On*
 1978 Iris *Murdoch, *The Sea, The Sea*
 1979 Penelope *Fitzgerald, *Offshore*
 1980 William *Golding, *Rites of Passage*
 1981 Salman *Rushdie, *Midnight's Children*
 1982 Thomas *Keneally, *Schindler's Ark*
 1983 J. M. *Coetzee, *Life and Times of Michael K*
 1984 Anita *Brookner, *Hotel du Lac*
- 1985 Keri *Hulme, *The Bone People*
 1986 Kingsley *Amis, *The Old Devils*
 1987 Penelope *Lively, *Moon Tiger*
 1988 Peter *Carey, *Oscar and Lucinda*
 1989 Kazuo *Ishiguro, *The Remains of the Day*
 1990 A. S. *Byatt, *Possession*
 1991 Ben *Okri, *The Famished Road*
 1992 Michael *Ondaatje, *The English Patient*
 Barry *Unsworth, *Sacred Hunger*
 1993 Roddy *Doyle, *Paddy Clarke Ha Ha Ha*
 1994 James *Kelman, *How Late It Was, How Late*
 1995 Pat *Barker, *The Ghost Road*
 1996 Graham *Swift, *Last Orders*
 1997 Arundhati Roy, *The God of Small Things*
 1998 Ian *McEwan, *Amsterdam*
 1999 J. M. *Coetzee, *Disgrace*